

A satellite view of Earth showing the Western Hemisphere, including North and South America, the Atlantic Ocean, and the Pacific Ocean. The image is used as a background for the slide.

Pretrained Language Representations for Text Understanding: A Weakly- Supervised Perspective

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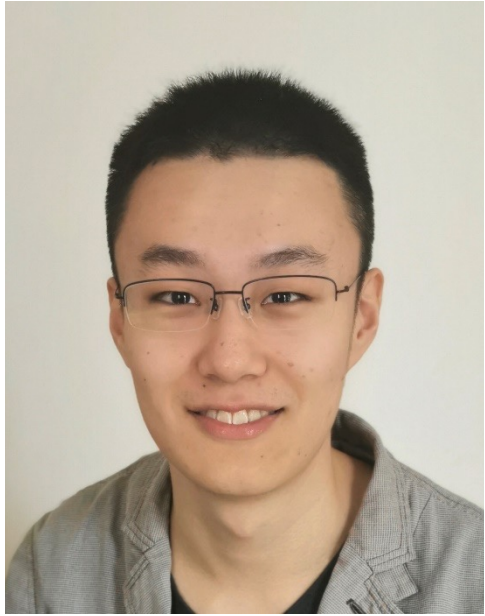
Tutorial Website:



Estimated Timeline for This Tutorial

- Introduction: **15 mins (10:00-10:15 Jiawei Han)**
- Part I: Language Foundation Models for Text Analysis: **35 mins (10:15-10:50 Yu Meng)**
- Part II: Embedding-Driven Topic Discovery: **35 mins (10:50-11:25 Jiaxin Huang)**
- **Break: 10 mins (11:25-11:35)**
- Part III: Weakly-Supervised Text Classification: Embeddings with Less Human Effort: **35 mins (11:35-12:10 Yu Zhang)**
- Part IV: Language Models for Knowledge Base Construction: **35 mins (12:10-12:45 Jiawei Han)**
- Part V: Summary & Looking Forward: Advanced Text Mining Applications: **15 mins (12:45-13:00 Jiawei Han)**

About Instructors



- ❑ Yu Meng
- ❑ Ph.D. Candidate @ UIUC
- ❑ Incoming Asst. Prof. @ UVA CS
- ❑ Google PhD Fellowship (2021)



- ❑ Jiaxin Huang
- ❑ Ph.D. Candidate @ UIUC
- ❑ Incoming Asst. Prof. @ WashU CSE
- ❑ Microsoft PhD Fellowship (2021)



- ❑ Yu Zhang
- ❑ Ph.D. Candidate @ UIUC
- ❑ Dissertation Completion Fellowship (2023)
- ❑ Yunni and Maxine Pao Memorial Fellowship (2022)



- ❑ Yunyi Zhang
- ❑ Ph.D. Candidate @ UIUC



- ❑ Jiawei Han
- ❑ Michael Aiken Chair Professor @ UIUC
- ❑ ACM SIGKDD Innovation Award Winner (2004)

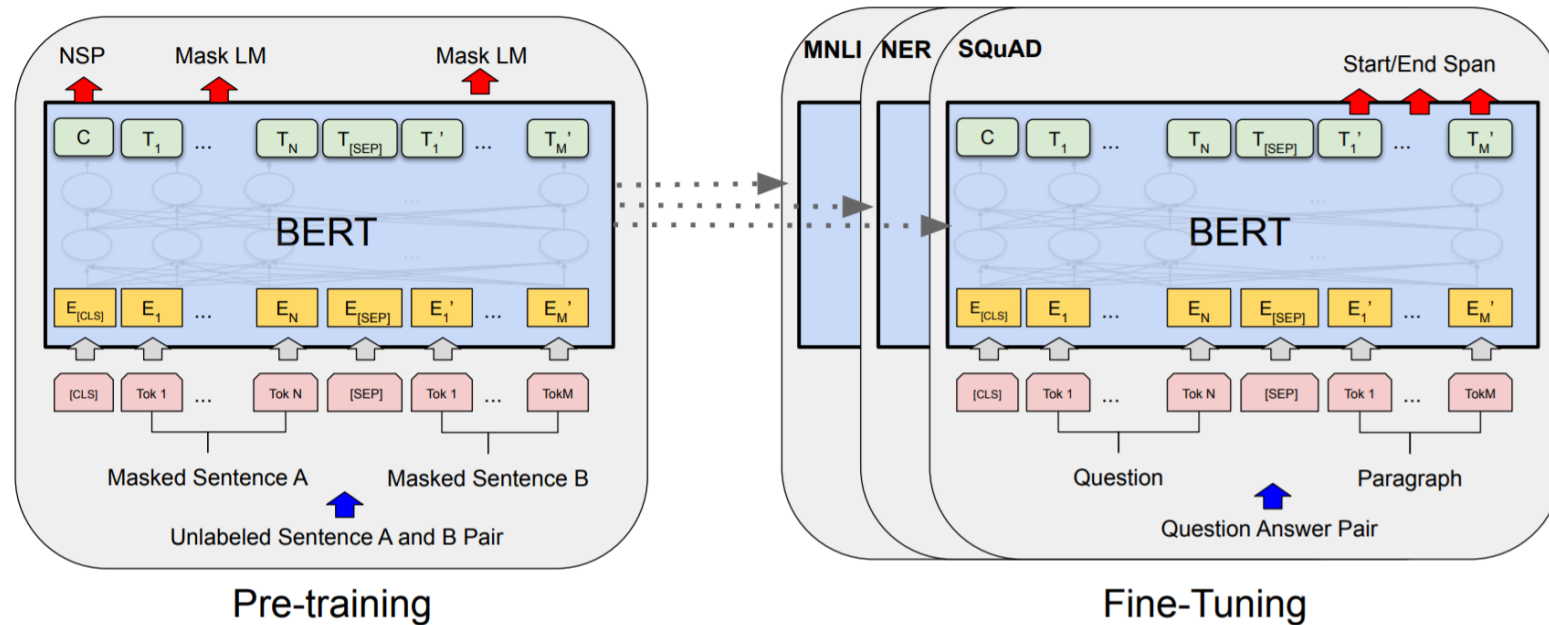
Over 80% of Big (Web) Data is Unstructured Text Data

- ❑ Ubiquity of big unstructured, text data
 - ❑ **Big Data**: Over 80% of our data is from text (e.g., news, papers, social media): unstructured/semi-structured, noisy, dynamic, inter-related, high-dimensional, ...
- ❑ How to mine/analyze such big data systematically?
 - ❑ **Text Representation** (i.e., computing vector representations of words/phrases/sentences)
 - ❑ **Basic Structuring** (i.e., phrase mining & transforming unstructured text into structured, typed entities/relationships)
 - ❑ **Advanced Structuring**: Discovering Hierarchies/taxonomies, exploring in multi-dimensional space



Foundation for Text Analysis: Language Models

- Language models are pre-trained on large-scale general-domain corpora to learn universal/generic language representations that can be transferred to downstream tasks via fine-tuning

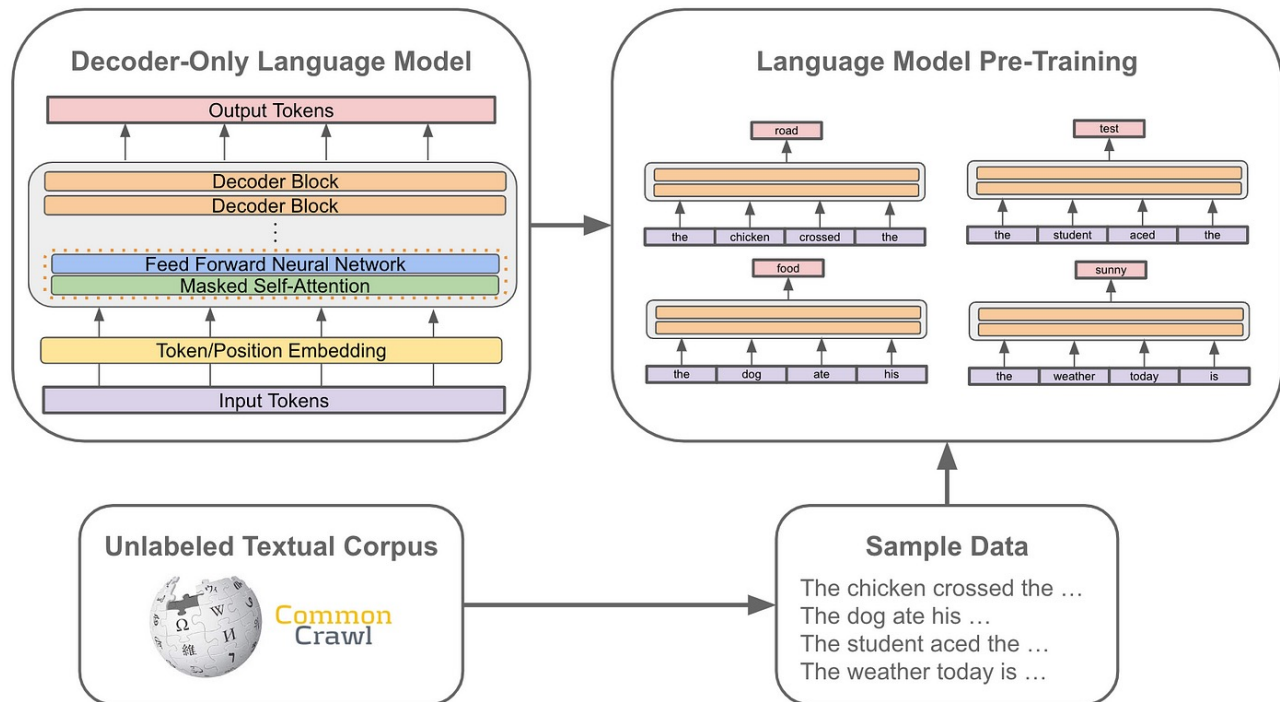














Unsupervised/Self-supervised;
On large-scale general domain corpus

Task-specific supervision;
On target corpus

Generative Large Language Models: The GPT Series

- ❑ GPT models: Large language models (LLMs) trained for text generation
- ❑ Applicable to a wide range of tasks



 Chat Open ended conversation with an AI assistant.	 Q&A This prompt creates a question + answer structure for answering questions based on existing...
 Grammar correction This zero-shot prompt corrects sentences into standard English.	 Summarize for a 2nd grader This prompt translates difficult text into simpler concepts.
 Text to command This prompt translates text into programmatic commands.	 English to French This prompt translates English text into French.
 Parse unstructured data Create tables from long form text by specifying a structure and supplying some examples.	 Classification Classify items into categories via example.
 Movie to emoji Convert movie titles into emoji.	 Advanced tweet classifier This is an advanced prompt for detecting sentiment. It allows you to provide it with a list of...
 Keywords Extract keywords from a block of text. At a lower temperature it picks keywords from the text. At a...	 Factual answering This prompt helps guide the model towards factual answering by showing it how to respond to...

Challenges of Large Language Models

- Not factually guaranteed: May generate wrong information



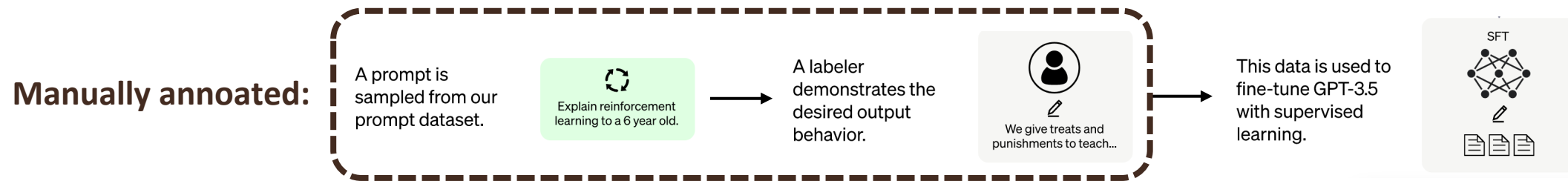
Can humans live with one heart?

ChatGPT:



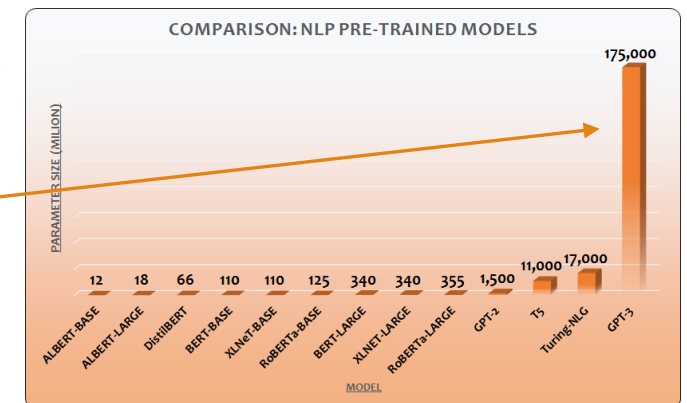
No, humans cannot live with just one heart. The heart is a vital organ that pumps blood throughout the body, supplying oxygen and nutrients to all the cells and tissues. If a person were to lose their heart or have it removed, they would quickly die.

- Heavy supervision required: Trained on massive annotated data



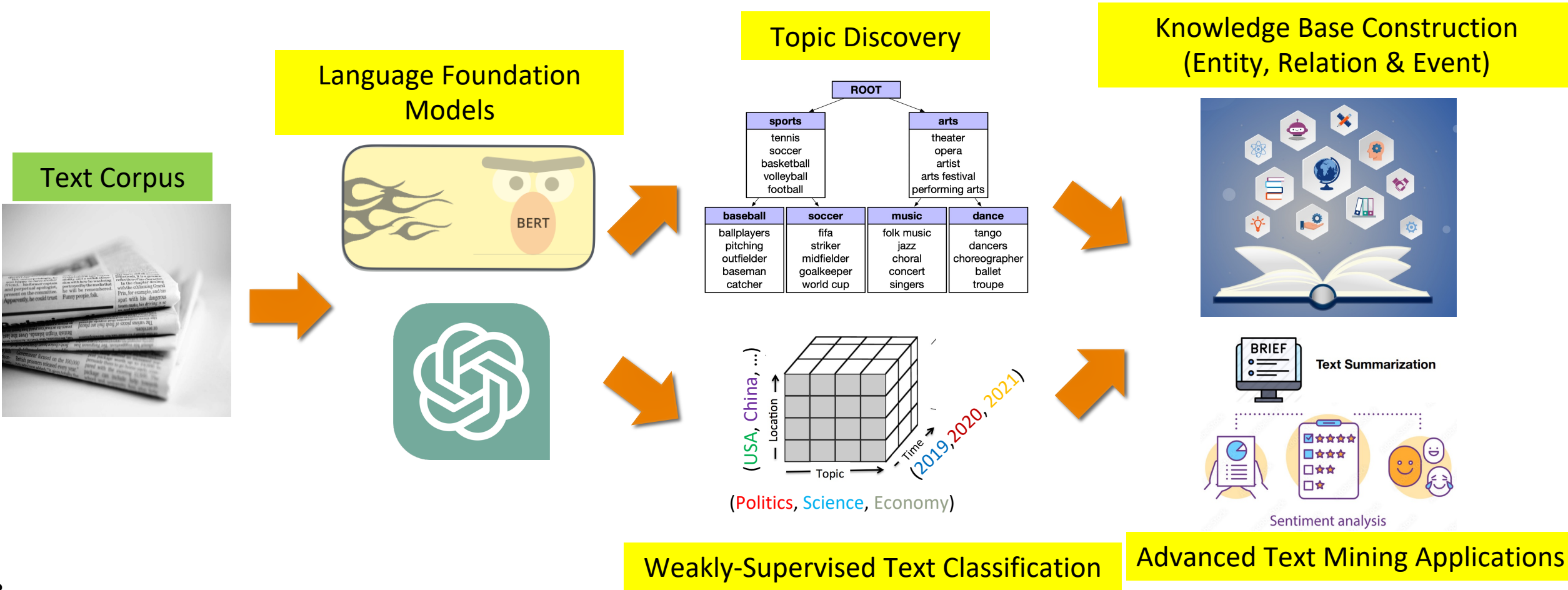
- Costly & Inefficient: Too large to be used in many applications

GPT3 has 175B parameters (ChatGPT/GPT-4 may have more!)



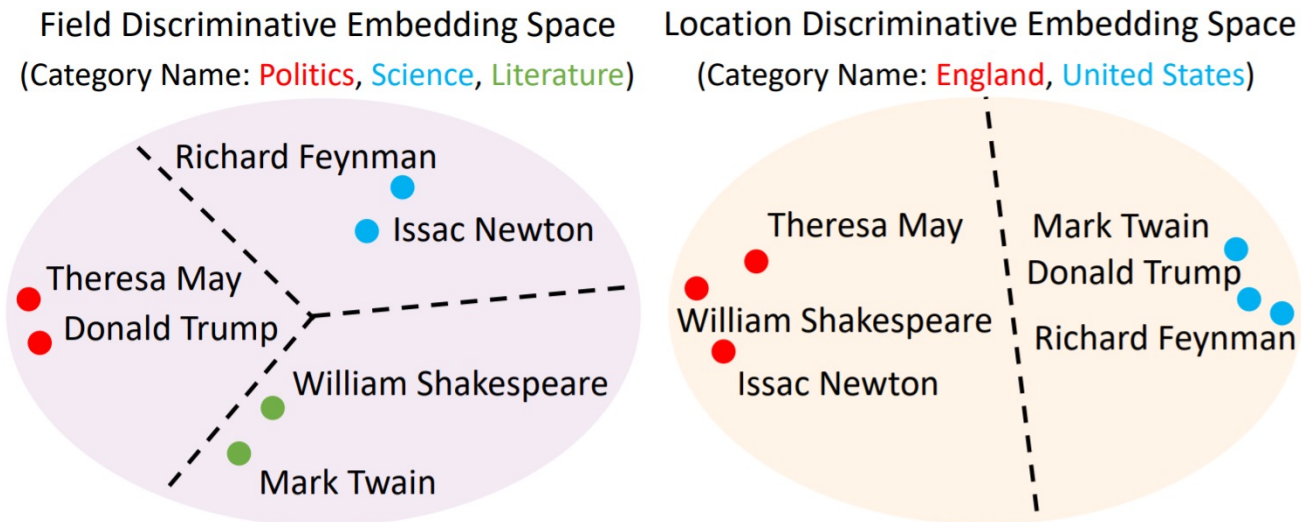
Towards Factual, Automatic, and Efficient Text Mining

- Understand and Extract Information from Massive Text Corpora
- Organize and analyze texts in a **factual, efficient and effective** way



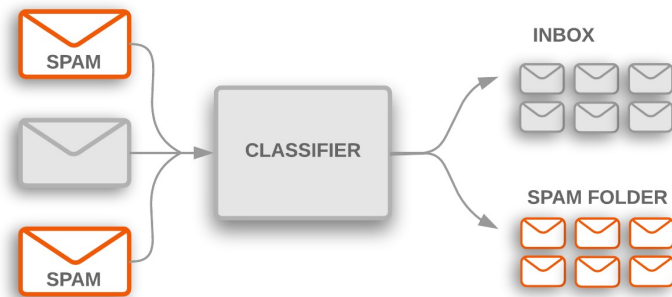
Overview of Seed-Guided Topic Discovery

- ❑ Mining topic structures from massive corpora is crucial for text understanding
- ❑ The same set of concepts/topics/entities may be organized via different aspects
- ❑ How to incorporate user interests/preferences?
 - ❑ Manually labeling documents requires non-trivial human efforts and is hard to scale
 - ❑ Use seed words instead to guide topic discovery!



Overview of Weakly-Supervised Text Classification

- ❑ Text classification is a core task for document organization and understanding
- ❑ Text classifiers are typically trained on massive manually-labeled data
- ❑ How to build text classifiers with fewer human annotations?
- ❑ Weakly-supervised text classification: Use label names & keywords as weak supervision



Text classifiers



Weakly-supervised text classification only leverages label names as supervision

Overview of Knowledge Base Construction



Phrase Mining

Head: Hero of the Day Tail: the United States Rel:[country of origin] GT evidence sentences: [1,10] Extracted evidence: [1,10]
Original document as input: [1] <u>Load</u> is the sixth studio album by the American heavy metal band Metallica, released on June 4, 1996 by Elektra Records in the United States ... [9] It was certified 5×platinum ... for shipping five million copies in the United States . [10] Four singles—"Hero of the Day", "Until It Sleeps", "Mama Said", and "King Nothing" — were released as part of the marketing campaign for <u>the album</u> . Prediction scores: NA: 17.63 country of origin : 14.79
Extracted evidence as input: [1] <u>Load</u> is the sixth studio album ... released ... in the United States ... [10] Four singles — "Hero of the Day", ... were released ... for <u>the album</u> . Prediction scores: country of origin : 18.31 NA: 13.45
Final prediction of our model: country of origin (✓)

Relation Extraction

Event Type: Earthquake

The **2007 Peru earthquake**, which measured **8.0** on the moment magnitude scale, hit the **central coast of Peru** on **August 15** at **23:40:57 UTC** (18:40:57 local time) and lasted **two minutes**. The epicenter was located 150 km (93 mi) south-southeast of Lima at a depth of **39 km** (24 mi). The United States Geological Survey National Earthquake Information Center reported that it had a maximum Mercalli intensity of **IX**. The Peruvian government stated that **519** people were killed by the quake.

Argument Role Prediction

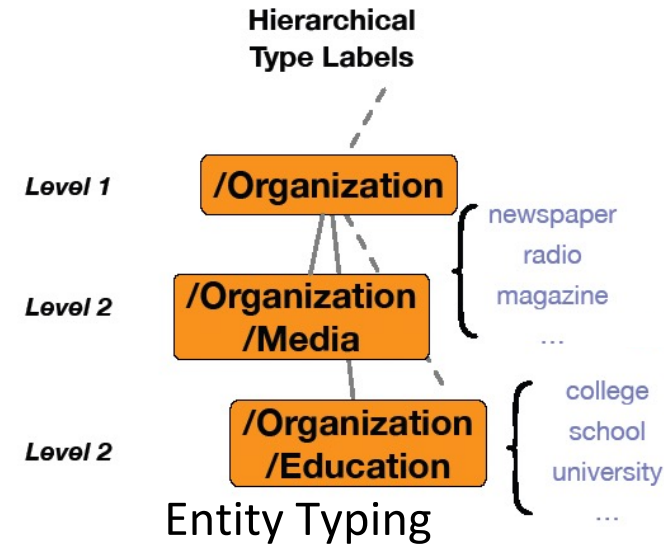
- **Magnitude**
- **Location**
- **Date**
- **Time**
- **Duration**
- **Depth**
- **Intensity**
- **Casualty**



Downstream Task Argument extraction

Magnitude	8.0
Location	central coast of Peru
Date	August 15
Time	23:40:57 UTC
Duration	two minutes
Depth	39 km
Intensity	IX
Casualty	519

Event Extraction



Tutorial Outline

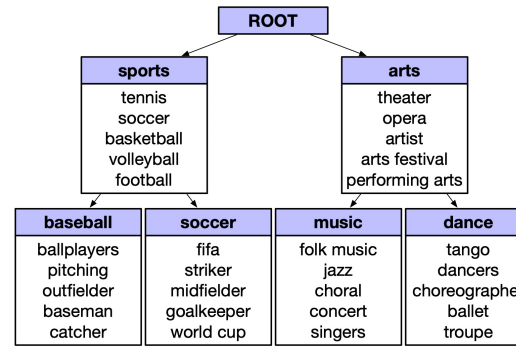
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Our Roadmap of This Tutorial

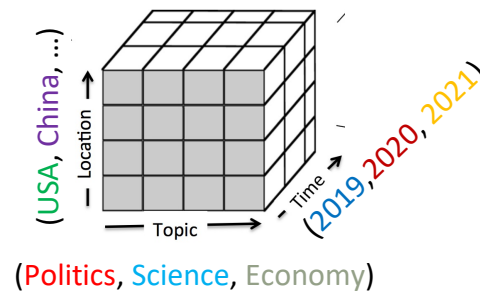
Part I: Language Foundation Models



Text Corpus

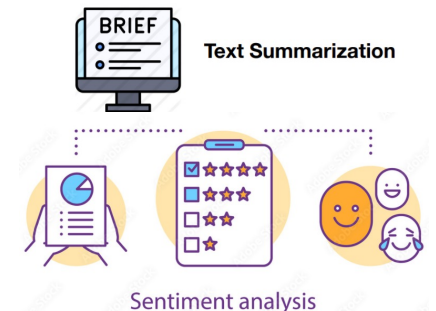


Part II: Topic Discovery



Part III: Weakly-Supervised Text Classification

Part IV: Knowledge Base Construction (Entity, Relation & Event)



Part V: Advanced Text Mining Applications